“The NFTE program has had a lasting impact on me because without them, I would not have grown a love and passion for entrepreneurship. They gave me a sense of direction as to what I want to do with my life and now that I have that, I can take the necessary steps to get there.”

Kelsey Johnson
2018 NFTE Youth Entrepreneurship Challenge Winner

“NFTE has done so much for me in helping me discover new opportunities, networking, and more. I have worked as a consultant and offered business advice to countless small businesses who have learned to thrive. I feel like I’m really making a difference and impacting so many people. I have found my passion and I owe it all to NFTE.”

Crystal Sanchez
NFTE Alum
AT A GLANCE

NFTE in the Los Angeles Metro Area 2018-19 School Year

40 Teacher Corps Members
31 Schools and Community Partners
135 School- and Community-Based Programs
3,367 Students

NFTE Across the United States

West Region

Midwest Region

East Region

NFTE Entrepreneurship Pathway

Awareness

Venture
World Series of Innovation

Exposure

Startup Tech Entrepreneurship Essentials*
Emerging Entrepreneurs Camp and BizCamp™

Expertise

Entrepreneurship 1

Application

Entrepreneurship 2

*Modular/Flexible, Semester or Year, Blended or Infused

School- and Community-Based Online Experiences

Classroom Program
Youth Entrepreneurship Challenge

Classroom Program
Certiprot ESB Certification
LOS ANGELES METRO AREA
STUDENT DEMOGRAPHICS

Race/Ethnicity*

*Please note that the total percentage across races/ethnicities is greater than 100, as students can identify as more than one race/ethnicity.

Grade Levels

Gender

Country of Origin

Multilingual

55%
Male

93%
Born within the U.S.

76%
Yes

45%
Female

7%
Born outside the U.S.

24%
No
Many experts agree that we are at the beginning of a Fourth Industrial Revolution. Technological advances of all kinds—artificial intelligence, robotics, 3D printing, and more—are converging to create change on an order of magnitude not seen before. Smart systems—in homes, cities, regional power grids, agriculture, and elsewhere—are making significant advancements against business challenges like creating more sustainable supply chains and social challenges like feeding a growing population. And the rise of the sharing economy is allowing people to monetize everything—homes, cars, wardrobes, bicycles, and more.

What does this mean for the future of work? That is a question much debated today. While many theories abound about the future of work, a few dominant themes regularly arise.

The future of work is uncertain. A 2016 report from the World Economic Forum made a startling point: 65% of young people entering primary school today will end up in jobs that do not even exist today.

The future of work is independent. The sharing economy is disrupting so many industries and letting anyone with a car or an extra bedroom earn additional income. And, by 2027, experts predict that 50% of the U.S. workforce will be freelancers.

The future of work relies on skills. And not just any skills. Yesterday’s soft skills are the hard skills of the future. Communication, problem-solving, collaboration, and creativity are already in demand, and that demand will only continue to rise when we cannot even say with certainty what jobs will exist in the future. Developing these types of skills is the best way to get ready for the uncertain and independent future of work.

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>The Future of Work is...</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>UNCERTAIN</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>65%</td>
<td>of students starting school today will do jobs that don't exist yet</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>INDEPENDENT</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>50%</td>
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**SKILLS DRIVEN**

- Problem Solving
- Critical Thinking
- Creativity
- Ability to collaborate

Among the top 10 skills employers are looking for today and for the future.

1 in 3 US employers seek to hire people with entrepreneurial experience.
So how do we future-proof our young people? NFTE believes the best possible way is to support the development of their entrepreneurial mindset.

Entrepreneurial mindset is, simply, the way an entrepreneur thinks and acts. At its core, entrepreneurial mindset is a set of characteristics, behaviors and skills that drive action. A person with an entrepreneurial mindset recognizes an otherwise overlooked opportunity, has the confidence to take a risk, communicates their ideas clearly, and can not only adjust, but also learn from setbacks.

Over the past three years, NFTE has been developing a scale to measure entrepreneurial mindset growth in the students who participate in our programs. Our Entrepreneurial Mindset Index (EMI) measures growth of the eight core domains that we have identified, through our own research and that of others, as critical to becoming entrepreneurial. The domains and their descriptions are in the graphic to the left.

Entrepreneurial mindset is the quintessential 21st century skill. It confers lasting advantages to young people, including greater academic success, improved job prospects and earning potential, and an increased likelihood of starting a new business. NFTE’s own research data, highlighted throughout this report, demonstrates that.

Most importantly, it is hard to imagine a better preparation for the uncertain and independent future of work. A future that demands a new definition of the hard skills vital to success. Skills that get young people ready to see and seek opportunity when the only constant will be rapid—maybe even dizzying—change.

The future of work is entrepreneurial and NFTE is leading the way—making sure young people from low-income communities are prepared to thrive in this time of startling change.
THE NFTE EFFECT

Each day NFTE educators create unique and experiential learning environments. NFTE teachers facilitate learning. They don’t just stand and deliver. They challenge students to take ownership of their own progress—pushing them to turn to their peers and outside sources to find the answers to the problems they need to solve to create a viable business idea and sustainable business model.

Project-based learning creates engaged learners. And engaged learners achieve more and carry those skills and lessons into all aspects of their lives and futures. When you combine engaged learning with a subject that young people are excited to dig into—entrepreneurship—and the opportunity to compete for recognition and to begin to build a professional network through the volunteers our students work with, the results become clear. The NFTE effect creates success.

Engagement...

89% of participants say the skills they learned from NFTE help them in life and business

79% of NFTE students like the way they learn in their class compared to their other classes

82% of NFTE students present and defend their business plan

Dagim Girma

“NFTE provides you with opportunities and experiences that you can’t find anywhere else. It helps you to understand more about yourself and skills that you were unaware of.”

- Youth Entrepreneurship Challenge National Finalist, 2013
- Babson College, Bachelors in Business Administration and Management
- President, Youth Big Event, Volunteer Alexandria, 2012-2014
- Interned at EY and Goldman Sachs
- Currently, a Product Management Analyst at Goldman Sachs

Khaled Khalifa

“Having an entrepreneurial mindset goes beyond owning and running a business; it’s about how we respond to everyday challenges, in the classroom and beyond. This is the essence of the NFTE experience—and it’s my biggest takeaway.”

- Youth Entrepreneurship Challenge National Qualifier, 2015; Summer Entrepreneurship Fellow, 2017
- Clark University, Bachelors in Political Science and economics; Senior Project Coordinator in the university’s Innovation and Entrepreneurship Program
- Now a graduate student at the University of Chicago
Kaitlyn Smith

“If it weren’t for NFTE, I wouldn’t be interested in entrepreneurship or, frankly, business. I love that this organization has pushed me past my limits and empowered me as a young businesswoman.”

- Startup Summer Participant, 2016; Summer Entrepreneurship Fellow, 2017
- At Georgia State University studying Finance
- Intern, Spot Development Group, a computer software startup

Juan Daniel Ramos Fuentes

“NFTE allowed me to realize my potential. I am not limited to learning in the classroom. I know I have the skills and the drive I need to forge my own path.”

- Youth Entrepreneurship Challenge National Qualifier, 2013; Summer Entrepreneurship Fellow, 2017
- Participant in White House Science Fair through NFTE
- Gates Millennium Scholar
- Graduated from University of Texas, Austin with a major in MIS and Computer Science
- Interned at UnitedHealthcare
- Currently employed as Data Analyst at Bazaarvoice

Leads to...

74% of NFTE alumni enroll in college, compared to 46% of low income students overall

50% of our alumni who enroll in college used NFTE in their college application

NFTE participants are 2x more likely to see entrepreneurship as a skill that applies to their academic life and any career they pursue

Resulting in...

14% higher lifetime income on average

25% of NFTE alumni have started at least one business, compared to 2% of the general youth population

16% of NFTE alumni were self-employed in the last year
Researchers at Columbia University Teachers College found that programs focused on social and emotional learning and development of non-cognitive skills like the entrepreneurial mindset yield an $11 return for every $1 invested. For NFTE, this is easy to see. Because our alumni attend college at a much higher rate than other low-income young people, on average they have 14% higher lifetime income. In our 2016 Alumni Study, our young entrepreneurs reported an average net business income of $21,571. And, with alumni as accomplished as Jasmine Lawrence and Robert Reffkin, it is easy to see that NFTE’s impact extends far beyond the individual—to their communities and through to society and the economy at large.

$11 ROI
for every $1
invested

14%
higher lifetime
income

$21,571
average net
business income

Jasmine Lawrence
Founder & CEO, Eden Bodyworks; Technical Program Manager, Facebook

“I am an outlier, the number of African-American women in business and tech is still incredibly small. I prevailed because I was able to develop the entrepreneurial mindset at a young age”
Robert Reffkin  
*Founder & CEO, Compass*

Robert grew up in Berkeley, Calif., as an only child. Ruth, his mother, came to the U.S. from Israel with her family when she was 7, but became estranged from her parents in adulthood. Robert's father was absent from his life, too, and passed away when he was 11.

Ruth worked hard to seek out a better future for herself and her son. When Robert was an infant, she ran a daycare program in their home, attending to 25 children. Later, Ruth closed the daycare and started over as a real estate agent, embarking on another entrepreneurial journey for her young son to see.

Still, when Robert turned to DJing to help bring more income into the household, success was not easy. That is where NFTE entered his life and altered his journey. Through BizCamp®, Robert was able to create a financially sound business model and a professional services contract, so that when he marketed his service and clients showed interest, he came across as professional—a classic problem for youth entrepreneurs. Ultimately, he earned more than $100,000 through his company, Rude Boy Productions.

And when Robert decided Columbia University was the place for him, but his grades were not good enough, he put NFTE's networking lessons to work and connected with several people who aided in his eventual acceptance to the University.

From Rude Boy to Columbia, from the White House to Goldman Sachs, and now as the founder and CEO of Compass, the entrepreneurial mindset has guided Robert and contributed to his success at every stage of his life and career. Now, today's NFTE students can see in Robert—and in many other successful NFTE alums—that with an entrepreneurial mindset there are no limits to what they can create and achieve.

“NFTE taught me if you set a dream you can realize it. And if someone tells you no...it’s more a reflection of their fear than my ability.”

—On NFTE’s early impact when Robert was launching Rude Boy Productions as a teenager

“NFTE made me feel anything is possible. The part of me that’s been inspired since I was a 14-year-old NFTE student said... follow your passion, you can do whatever you want.”

—On his decision in 2012 to return to entrepreneurship and launch Compass after leaving Goldman Sachs

- **BizCamp® participant, 1995**
- **Columbia University**, Bachelor of Arts & MBA in Finance and Management
- **Founder & CEO of Compass**, a real estate technology startup valued at over $2 billion
- Previously, VP and Chief of Staff at **Goldman Sachs**
- Also employed by **Lazard** and **McKinsey & Company**
- Appointed a **White House Fellow** in 2005, served the **Department of Treasury**